

**WAC 246-215-03348 Preventing contamination from equipment, utensils, and linens—Refilling returnables (FDA Food Code 3-304.17).** (1) Except as specified in subsections (2) through (6) of this section, empty containers returned to a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT for cleaning and refilling with FOOD shall be cleaned and refilled in a regulated FOOD PROCESSING PLANT.

(2) A take-home FOOD container returned to a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT may be refilled at a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT with FOOD if the FOOD container is:

(a) Designed and constructed for reuse and in accordance with the requirements specified in Part 4, Subparts A and B of this chapter;

(b) One that was initially provided by the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT to the CONSUMER, either empty or filled with FOOD by the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT, for the purpose of being returned for reuse;

(c) Returned to the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT by the CONSUMER after use;

(d) Subject to the following steps before being refilled with FOOD:

(i) Cleaned as specified under Part 4, Subpart F of this chapter;

(ii) Sanitized as specified under Part 4, Subpart G of this chapter; and

(iii) Visually inspected by a FOOD EMPLOYEE to verify that the container, as returned, meets the requirements specified under Part 4, Subparts A and B of this chapter.

(3) A take-home FOOD container returned to a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT may be refilled at a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT with a BEVERAGE if:

(a) The BEVERAGE is not a TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD;

(b) The design of the container and of the rinsing EQUIPMENT and the nature of the BEVERAGE, when considered together, allow effective cleaning at home or in the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT;

(c) Facilities for rinsing before refilling returned containers with fresh, hot water that is under pressure and not recirculated are provided as part of the dispensing system;

(d) The CONSUMER-owned container returned to the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT for refilling is refilled for sale or service only to the same CONSUMER; and

(e) The container is refilled by:

(i) An EMPLOYEE of the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT; or

(ii) The owner of the container if the BEVERAGE system includes a contamination-free transfer process as specified under WAC 246-215-04230 (1), (2), and (4) that cannot be bypassed by the container owner.

(4) Consumer-owned multiuse BEVERAGE containers may be refilled, including TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD beverages, by EMPLOYEES or the CONSUMER if refilling is a contamination-free process as specified in WAC 246-215-04230 (1), (2), and (4).

(5) CONSUMER-owned containers that are not FOOD-specific may be filled at a water VENDING MACHINE or system.

(6) A FOOD ESTABLISHMENT under an APPROVED plan may allow CONSUMERS to:

(a) Refill a visibly clean CONSUMER-owned container with nonREADY-TO-EAT FOOD, bulk FOOD, and PACKAGED FOOD;

(b) Refill a visibly clean CONSUMER-owned container with READY-TO-EAT FOOD when dispensed from equipment, such as a gravity-flow unit, meeting standards for liquid FOOD and ice in WAC 246-215-04230; and

(c) Request a FOOD EMPLOYEE of the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT to refill a visually clean CONSUMER-owned container with FOOD using a contamination-free process.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 43.20.050 and 43.20.145. WSR 21-01-122, §  
246-215-03348, filed 12/15/20, effective 3/1/22; WSR 13-03-109, §  
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